

Innovative financing instruments – experiences from the ground, ideas for the future

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ASHOKA'S JOURNEY & SUPPORT MECHANISM



3. FOSTER ECOSYSTEM



STAIRWAY TO IMPACT

Inspired by "Results Staircase" of Phineo and adapted by Ashoka CEE



3. IMPACT

We pay attention to whether and how the life situation of target groups have actually improved – in one or more geographic locations.

And, most importantly, we probe to understand the changes that a candidate has in mind in order to anchor improvements – at the systems and mindset level.

2. OUTCOMES

We look closely at the effect these direct services and activities have on target groups: whether there are changes in skills, way of thinking or behavior.

1. OUTPUTS

We observe the direct services and activities a candidate performs and how many people are reached.



9. The attitude of the whole society to a specific matter changes making the problem obsolete.

8. Improvements are achieved and anchored at a systems level.

7. Life situation is improved for target groups in wider geographies.

6. The target group's life situation is improved.

5. The target groups alter their behavior.

 Target groups gain new knowledge and skills, change/ reinforce their attitude, get an opinion on something.

3. Target groups are satisfied with the offer.

. Target groups, which should be addressed, are reached.

1. Activities occur as planned.



WHAT WE SEE



Ashoka's network of SEs exposed us to new forms of business and ways of tackling social issues. Many go beyond grants to financially self-sustaining business models, but don't fit the pure business mold for large-scale impact investment.

The EVPA Spectrum



WHAT WE SEE SOCIAL FINANCE NEEDS



DESPERATE NEED FOR PATIENT AND HYBRID FINANCE TO BOOST SOCIAL INNOVATION

- Investors are waiting at the end of the pipeline, but there is an early-stage financing gap.
- SEs operate in difficult markets with low income.
- The relationship between risk and reward might not the same as in classical investments (moderate returns), most often there is less upside and less revenue, few exit options.
- There is no "one" financing solution.

WE NEED BETTER RISK SHARING BETWEEN INVESTORS AND SOCIAL ENTERPRISES - REPAY ONLY IF WORKS





WHAT WE SEE SOCIAL FINANCE NEEDS



NEW DEVELOPMENTS - PAY FOR IMPACT MODELS UNDER DIFFERENT FORMS

Social Impact Incentives (SIINC) – differently from SIBs, the payer does not necessarily need to be the government, could be a foundation for example

NEW ROLES

The Government/EU/public bodies can have different roles:

- Outcome payer (eg. SIB models).
- Guarantor for the investor (no need for full guarantee, but 50%...).
- Provider of insurance against remote risks: what happens if the payer/foundation goes under?
- Catalyzer of the ecosystem by supporting ecosystem-building initiatives (huge need for capacity building both on supply and demand side).









1. ACCELERATOR

We support Ashoka Fellows, leading social entrepreneurs to undergo the transition and scaling process to become self-sustainable by creating hybrid models.

2. THOUGHT LEADERSHIP

We also develop content, publish articles, case studies, toolkits and host events, engage with academia...

3. PARTNERSHIPS

We build the infrastructure to close this financing gap, incite involvement of partners in this field – eg Hogan Lovells, UBS.





ASHOKA'S SOCIAL INVESTMENT TOOLKIT



Ready for Social Investment?



8 MODULES

- 1. Social Change
- 2. Measuring Impact
- 3. Business Model
- 4. Scaling Strategy

- 5. Financial Model
- 6. Legal Structure
- 7. Financing Terms
- 8. Investment Pitch







CASE STUDY: FAIR FINANCE

FINANCE



Founded by Ashoka Fellow Faisel Rahman, Fair Finance aims to revolutionize fair lending practices across the United Kingdom to ensure everyone has access to affordable services (more than 4m people in London do not have access to finance and many do not even have a bank account).



- Ring-fencing reassured investors and philanthropists
- Via the social loan Angel Investors derisked the proposition for institutional capital to enter
- Unbundling the business and the charity enabled investors and philanthropists to step in







CASE STUDY: FAIR FINANCE GROWTH & IMPACT





Break even in 4 years

Largest microfinance lender in the UK

Over 45.000 people directly impacted

Total £ 32m loaned 2008-2017 – from <£ 1m in 2008 to > £5m in 2017

From 2 to 6 offices

In 2017, up to £4,8m saved from door step lenders

CASE STUDY: FAIR FINANCE FINANCING MIX





FINANCING AGENCY FOR SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURS (FASE)



FASE builds bridges between social entrepreneurs and investors to support impactful social enterprises (SEs) in raising growth capital.

- Preparation towards investment readiness.
- **Professional transaction support** (planning, preparation & conclusion of a financing round).
- For investors: Access to a pipeline of leading, investment-ready Ses.

30 transactions, raised EUR **14+ m** growth capital, network of more than **450** philanthropic and impact-oriented investors, open pipeline of investment-ready Ses.







FASE EARLY-STAGE CO-INVESTMENT FUND FOR SOCIAL ENTERPRISES

20m euro hybrid fund





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